

Jackson County *School-to-Prison Pipeline*

2018-19

Schools are Under-resourced



■ 2018-19 FTE Staff ■ Staff required to meet industry standard ratio.

Police Fill the Gaps

15

Police Officers in school

When there are *not enough professionals* trained to serve students' needs and there are officers without clear responsibilities, students who need help end up facing criminal sanctions.

The number of police officers in Jackson County Schools *increased from 7 officers* in the 2014-15 school year **to 15 officers** in the 2018-19 school year.

16

Student Arrests



44 12 16 27 16
2014-15 2015-16 2016-17 2017-18 2018-19

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Captured by the Criminal Justice System



Out of the 102 total youth arrests in Jackson County:

2
younger than 11.

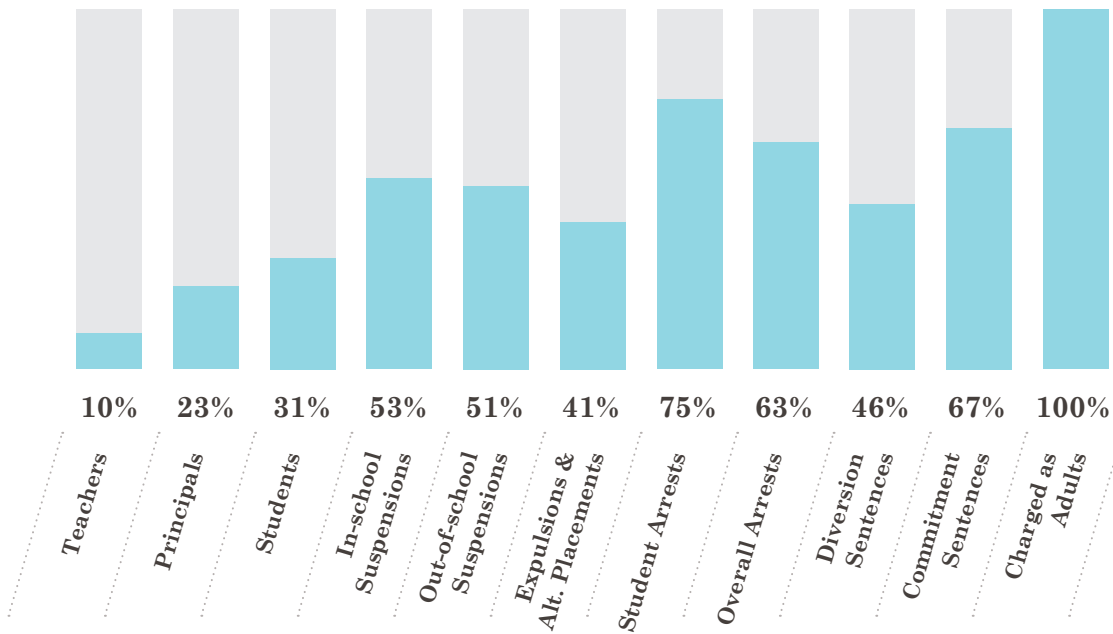
15
eligible for pre-arrest diversion.

6
committed to residential programs.

3
charged in adult court.

Racial Disparities Persist

Statewide, Black students continued to be disproportionately subjected to exclusionary discipline, arrest and harsh punishment, like being charged as adults. This is despite a nearly 20% increase in the rate of white students arrested. Meanwhile, Black representation in teaching and school leadership continues to remain low.



Fla. Dept. of Education, PK-12 Education Information Services, [PK-12 Education Information Services](#), *Membership in Florida Public Schools, Final Survey 2, 2018-19 (Student enrollment, demographics)*; *Staff in Florida's Public Schools, District Reports 2018-19 (Social worker, counselor & psychologist staffing; teacher & principal demographics)*; *Safe Schools, Safe Schools Appropriation Expenditures Report, 2014-15 & 2018-2019 (Officer staffing)*; *Discipline Data, 2018-19 (Discipline demographics)*. [Safe Schools](#)

Fla. Dept. of Health, *2018-19 Summary of School Health Services (School nurse staffing)*. [Fla. Dept of Health](#)

Fla. Dept. of Juvenile Justice, *Delinquency in Schools 2018-19 (School arrests)*; *Delinquency Profile 2018-19 (Youth arrests, demographics)*; *Civil Citation and Other Alternatives to Arrest Dashboard 2018-19 (Civil citation eligible arrests)*. [Fla. Dept. of Juvenile Justice](#)